

/*
SDL-2000 Design Contest
3rd SDL And MSC Workshop
Specification of a Railway Crossing
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May 11 2002
*/

system RailroadCrossing

RailroadCrossing

predefined

Package predefined

1(4)

```

NEWTYPE Boolean
LITERALS
true,false;
OPERATORS
"not": Boolean -> Boolean;
"and": Boolean, Boolean -> Boolean;
"or" : Boolean, Boolean -> Boolean;
"xor": Boolean, Boolean -> Boolean;
"=>" : Boolean, Boolean -> Boolean;
ENDNEWTYPE Boolean;

NEWTYPE Integer
LITERALS
NAMECLASS ('0':'9')+;
OPERATORS
"-" : Integer -> Integer;
"+" : Integer, Integer -> Integer;
"_" : Integer, Integer -> Integer;
"*" : Integer, Integer -> Integer;
"/" : Integer, Integer -> Integer;
"mod": Integer, Integer -> Integer;
"rem": Integer, Integer -> Integer;
"<" : Integer, Integer -> Boolean;
">" : Integer, Integer -> Boolean;
"<=" : Integer, Integer -> Boolean;
">=" : Integer, Integer -> Boolean;
float: Integer -> Real;
fix : Real -> Integer;
ENDNEWTYPE Integer;

SYNTYPE Natural = Integer
CONSTANTS >= 0
ENDSYNTYPE Natural;

NEWTYPE Real
LITERALS
NAMECLASS (('0':'9')+ OR (('0':'9')*.'(0:'9')+);
OPERATORS
"_" : Real -> Real;
"+" : Real,Real -> Real;
"_" : Real,Real -> Real;
"*" : Real,Real -> Real;
"/" : Real,Real -> Real;
"<" : Real,Real -> Boolean;
">" : Real,Real -> Boolean;
"<=" : Real,Real -> Boolean;
">=" : Real,Real -> Boolean;
/* ASN.1 operator: */
power: Integer, Integer -> Real;
ENDNEWTYPE Real;

NEWTYPE Pld
LITERALS
null;
OPERATORS
unique! : Pld -> Pld;
ENDNEWTYPE Pld;

```

```

NEWTYPE Character
LITERALS
NUL, SOH, STX, ETX, EOT, ENQ, ACK, BEL,
BS, HT, LF, VT, FF, CR, SO, SI,
DLE, DC1, DC2, DC3, DC4, NAK, SYN, ETB,
CAN, EM, SUB, ESC, FS, GS, RS, US,
',', '!', '"', '#', '$', '%', '&', '\',
'(', ')', '*', '+', ',', '-', '.', ':', ';',
'0', '1', '2', '3', '4', '5', '6', '7',
'8', '9', ':', ';', '<', '=', '>', '?',
'@', 'A', 'B', 'C', 'D', 'E', 'F', 'G',
'H', 'I', 'J', 'K', 'L', 'M', 'N', 'O',
'P', 'Q', 'R', 'S', 'T', 'U', 'V', 'W',
'X', 'Y', 'Z', '[', '\', ']', '^', '_',
'`', 'a', 'b', 'c', 'd', 'e', 'f', 'g',
'h', 'i', 'j', 'k', 'l', 'm', 'n', 'o',
'p', 'q', 'r', 's', 't', 'u', 'v', 'w',
'x', 'y', 'z', '{', '|', '}', '~', DEL;
/* "" is an apostrophe, '~' is a space, '~' is a tilde */
OPERATORS
chr : Integer -> Character;
num : Character -> Integer;
"<" : Character, Character -> Boolean;
"<=" : Character, Character -> Boolean;
">" : Character, Character -> Boolean;
">=" : Character, Character -> Boolean;
ENDNEWTYPE Character;

NEWTYPE Charstring String (Character,)
ADDING LITERALS
NAMECLASS "" (('!:'&) OR "" OR (('!:'~'))+ "" ;
ENDNEWTYPE Charstring;

NEWTYPE Duration
LITERALS
NAMECLASS (('0':'9')+ OR (('0':'9')*.'(0:'9')+);
OPERATORS
duration!: Real -> Duration;
"+" : Duration, Duration -> Duration;
"_" : Duration -> Duration;
"_" : Duration, Duration -> Duration;
"*" : Real, Duration -> Duration;
"*" : Duration, Real -> Duration;
"/" : Duration, Real -> Duration;
"<" : Duration, Duration -> Boolean;
">" : Duration, Duration -> Boolean;
"<=" : Duration, Duration -> Boolean;
">=" : Duration, Duration -> Boolean;
ENDNEWTYPE Duration;

NEWTYPE Time
LITERALS
NAMECLASS (('0':'9')+ OR (('0':'9')*.'(0:'9')+);
OPERATORS
time!: Duration -> Time;
"<" : Time, Time -> Boolean;
"<=" : Time, Time -> Boolean;
">" : Time, Time -> Boolean;
">=" : Time, Time -> Boolean;
"+" : Duration, Time -> Time;
"+" : Time, Duration -> Time;
"_" : Time, Duration -> Time;
"_" : Time, Time -> Duration;
ENDNEWTYPE Time;

```

Package predefined

2(4)

```

GENERATOR equality(TYPE item)
OPERATORS
"=" : equality, equality -> Boolean;
"/=" : equality, equality -> Boolean;
/*!Z105*/
encode: equality -> Bitstring;
encode: equality, Encoding -> Bitstring;
decode: Bitstring -> equality;
decode: Bitstring, Encoding -> equality;
/*!Z105END*/
ENDGENERATOR;

GENERATOR ordered(TYPE item)
OPERATORS
"<" : ordered, ordered -> Boolean;
">" : ordered, ordered -> Boolean;
"<=" : ordered, ordered -> Boolean;
">=" : ordered, ordered -> Boolean;
ENDGENERATOR;

GENERATOR String(TYPE Itemsort LITERAL emptystring)
/* Strings are "indexed" from one */
LITERALS
emptystring;
OPERATORS
mkstring : Itemsort      -> String;
length  : String        -> Integer;
first   : String        -> Itemsort;
last    : String        -> Itemsort;
"//"    : String, String -> String;
extract! : String, Integer -> Itemsort;
modify!  : String, Integer, Itemsort -> String;
substring: String, Integer, Integer -> String;
ENDGENERATOR String;

GENERATOR Powerset(TYPE Itemsort)
LITERALS
empty;
OPERATORS
"in" : Itemsort, Powerset -> Boolean;
incl : Itemsort, Powerset -> Powerset;
del  : Itemsort, Powerset -> Powerset;
"<" : Powerset, Powerset -> Boolean;
">" : Powerset, Powerset -> Boolean;
"<=" : Powerset, Powerset -> Boolean;
">=" : Powerset, Powerset -> Boolean;
"and" : Powerset, Powerset -> Powerset;
"or"  : Powerset, Powerset -> Powerset;
ENDGENERATOR Powerset;

GENERATOR Array(TYPE Index, TYPE Itemsort)
OPERATORS
make! : Itemsort      -> Array;
modify! : Array, Index, Itemsort -> Array;
extract! : Array, Index -> Itemsort;
ENDGENERATOR Array;

```

Package predefined

3(4)

```

/*!Z105*/ /* Don't change this line */
/* ASN.1 types */
SYNTYPE
  IA5String = Charstring
ENDSYNTYPE;

SYNTYPE
  NumericString = Charstring (from ("0".."9"))
ENDSYNTYPE;

SYNTYPE
  Printablestring = Visiblestring
ENDSYNTYPE;

SYNTYPE
  Visiblestring = Charstring (from
("A".."Z"|"a".."z"|"0".."9"|" ""|'(|)'+',',;','-'|/','='|'?'))
ENDSYNTYPE;

NEWTYPE Graphicstring
  inherits Charstring
  operators all;
ENDNEWTYPE Graphicstring;

NEWTYPE Universalstring
  inherits Charstring
  operators all;
ENDNEWTYPE Universalstring;

NEWTYPE Enumeration
  operators
    pred : Enumeration -> Enumeration;
    succ : Enumeration -> Enumeration;
    first : Enumeration -> Enumeration;
    last : Enumeration -> Enumeration;
    num : Enumeration -> Integer;
    "<" : Enumeration, Enumeration -> Boolean;
    "<=" : Enumeration, Enumeration -> Boolean;
    ">" : Enumeration, Enumeration -> Boolean;
    ">=" : Enumeration, Enumeration -> Boolean;
ENDNEWTYPE Enumeration;

SYNONYM PLUS_INFINITY Real = external;
SYNONYM MINUS_INFINITY Real = external;

```

```

/*!Z105*/ /* Don't change this line */
NEWTYPE Bit
  inherits Boolean
  literals 0 = false, 1 = true;
  operators all;
ENDNEWTYPE Bit;

Encoding ::= ENUMERATED(BER,CER,DER,PER);

NEWTYPE Bitstring String0(Bit,"B");
  adding
    literals nameclass('0' or '1')*B',
      nameclass(('0':9) or ('A':F))*H';
  operators
    "not": Bitstring -> Bitstring;
    "and": Bitstring, Bitstring -> Bitstring;
    "or" : Bitstring, Bitstring -> Bitstring;
    "xor": Bitstring, Bitstring -> Bitstring;
    "=>" : Bitstring, Bitstring -> Bitstring;
ENDNEWTYPE Bitstring;

SYNTYPE Octet = Bitstring constants size (8)
ENDSYNTYPE Octet;

NEWTYPE Octetstring String(Octet,"B")
  literals nameclass(('0' or '1')8)+B',
    nameclass(((0':9) or ('A':F))2)+H';
  operators
    bitstring : Octetstring -> Bitstring;
    octetstring : Bitstring -> Octetstring;
    Bit_String : Octetstring -> Bitstring; /* SDL 96 version */
    Octet_String : Bitstring -> Octetstring; /* SDL 96 version */
ENDNEWTYPE Octetstring;

syntype Octet_String = Octetstring endsyntype;
syntype Bit_String = Bitstring endsyntype;

NEWTYPE NULL
  literals null;
ENDNEWTYPE NULL;

NEWTYPE Object_element
  literals nameclass ('0':9)+;
ENDNEWTYPE Object_element;

NEWTYPE Object_identifier String(Object_element,emptystring)
ENDNEWTYPE Object_identifier;

NEWTYPE Any_type
ENDNEWTYPE Any_type;

GeneralizedTime ::= Visiblestring;
ATCTime ::= Visiblestring;
UTCTime ::= Visiblestring;
EXTERNAL_Type ::= sequence
{
  direct_reference Object_identifier optional,
  indirect_reference Integer optional,
  data_value_descriptor ObjectDescriptor optional,
  encoding choice {
    single_ASN1_type Any_type,
    octet_aligned Octetstring,
    arbitrary Bitstring
  }
};
ObjectDescriptor ::= Graphicstring;

```

Package predefined

4(4)

```
/***** ASN.1 GENERATORS *****/
GENERATOR String0(TYPE Itemsort, LITERAL Emptystring)
  String(Itemsort,Emptystring)
ENDGENERATOR;

GENERATOR Bag(type Itemsort)
  literals Empty;
  operators
    incl : Itemsort, Bag -> Bag;
    del  : Itemsort, Bag -> Bag;
    length : Bag -> Integer;
    take  : Bag -> Itemsort;
    makebag: Itemsort -> Bag;
    "in"  : Itemsort, Bag -> Boolean;
    "<"   : Bag, Bag -> Boolean;
    ">"   : Bag, Bag -> Boolean;
    "<="  : Bag, Bag -> Boolean;
    ">="  : Bag, Bag -> Boolean;
    "and" : Bag, Bag -> Bag;
    "or"  : Bag, Bag -> Bag;
  ENDGENERATOR;

/*!SDL2000!/* Don't change this line */
exception
  OutOfRange,      /* A range check has failed. */
  InvalidReference, /* Null was used incorrectly. Wrong Pid for this signal. */
  NoMatchingAnswer, /* No answer matched in a decision without else part. */
  UndefinedVariable, /* A variable was used that is "undefined". */
  UndefinedField, /* An undefined field of a choice or struct was accessed. */
  InvalidIndex, /* A String or Array was accessed with an incorrect index. */
  DivisionByZero, /* An Integer or Real division by zero was attempted. */
  Empty; /* No element could be returned. */
```

```
/* signal definitions */
```

```
signal openGate;
signal closeGate;
signal gateOpen;
signal gateClosed;
```

```
signal trainApproaching( TrackId );
signal trainLeaving( TrackId );
signal detectLeaving( TrackId );
signal detectApproaching( TrackId );
```

```
signal trainSignal( SignalStatus );
signal setSignals( TrackList, SignalStatus );
signal settingDone( TrackList, SignalStatus );
signal leaving;
```

```
signal carsWaiting;
signal manyCarsWaiting;
```

```
signal trackAnnounce( TrackId,Real );
signal inSight( TrackId,PId );
signal position( Real,Real );
```

```
/* signallist definitions */
```

```
signallist trainSensor=detectApproaching, detectLeaving;
signallist trainDetection=trainApproaching, trainLeaving;
signallist carSensor=carsWaiting, manyCarsWaiting;
signallist gateControl=closeGate,openGate;
signallist gateStatus=gateClosed, gateOpen;
```

```
/* track layout */
```

```
synonym posSensor1 Real=3000;
/* position of the "approaching sensor" */
synonym posSignal Real=4000;
/* position of the "signal" */
synonym posSensor2 Real=4500;
/* position of the "leaving sensor" */
synonym posEnd Real=5000;
/* end of the track*/
```

```
/* track parameters */
```

```
synonym fastSpeed Real=80;
/* maximal speed of fast trains*/
synonym regularSpeed Real=50;
/* maximal speed of regular trains*/
```

Package RailroadCrossing

2(2)

/* type definitions */

```
/* signal status */
value type SignalStatus;
  literals red, green
endvalue type;
```

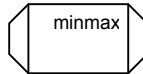
```
/* track identifier */
syntype
  TrackId=PId
endsyntype;
```

```
/* list of all tracks */
syntype
  TrackList=String(TrackId,Emptylist)
endsyntype;
```

```
/* information about a track */
value type TrackInfo
  struct
    speed Real; /* maximal speed */
    count Integer; /* number of trains between the sensors*/
    sight PId; /* trains which ist in range of sight of signal */
    sig SignalStatus; /* signal status */
  endvalue type;
```

```
syntype
  TrackTable=Array(TrackId,TrackInfo)
endsyntype;
```

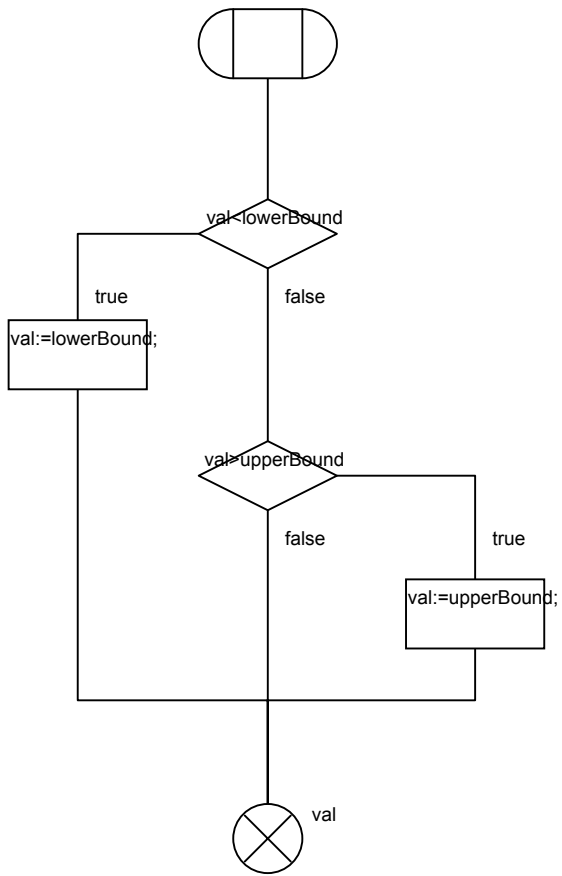
/* general purpose procedures*/



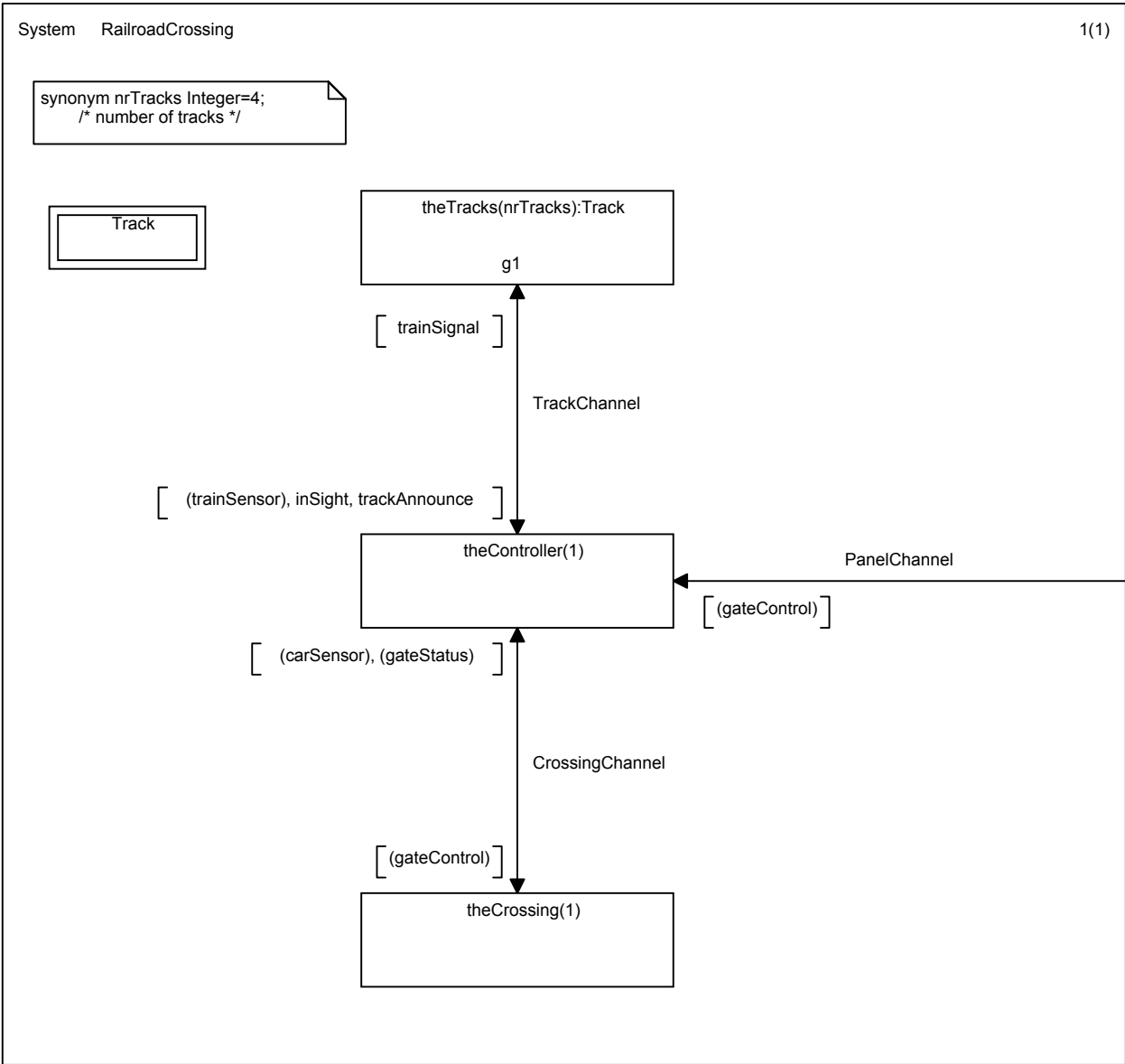
Procedure minmax

1(1)

fpar lowerBound Real, upperBound Real, val Real; returns Real

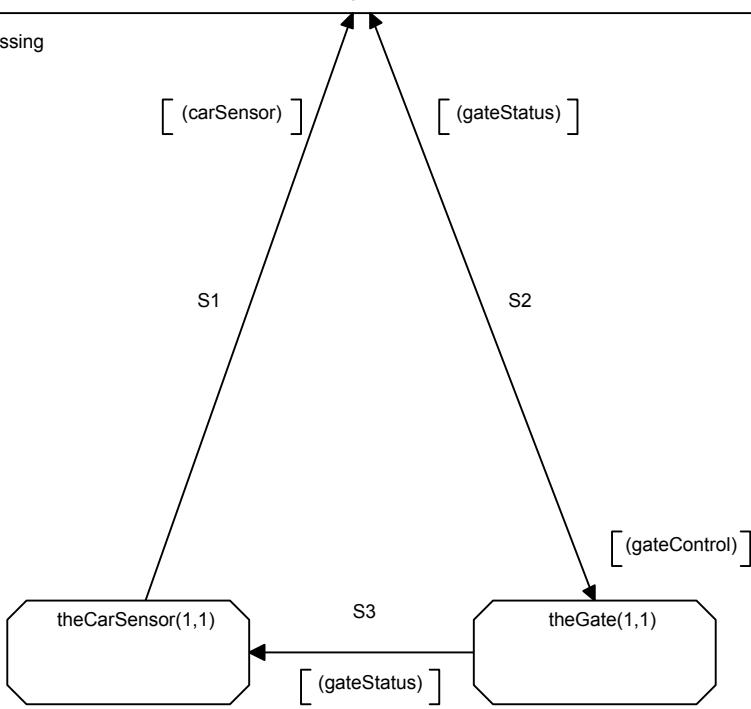


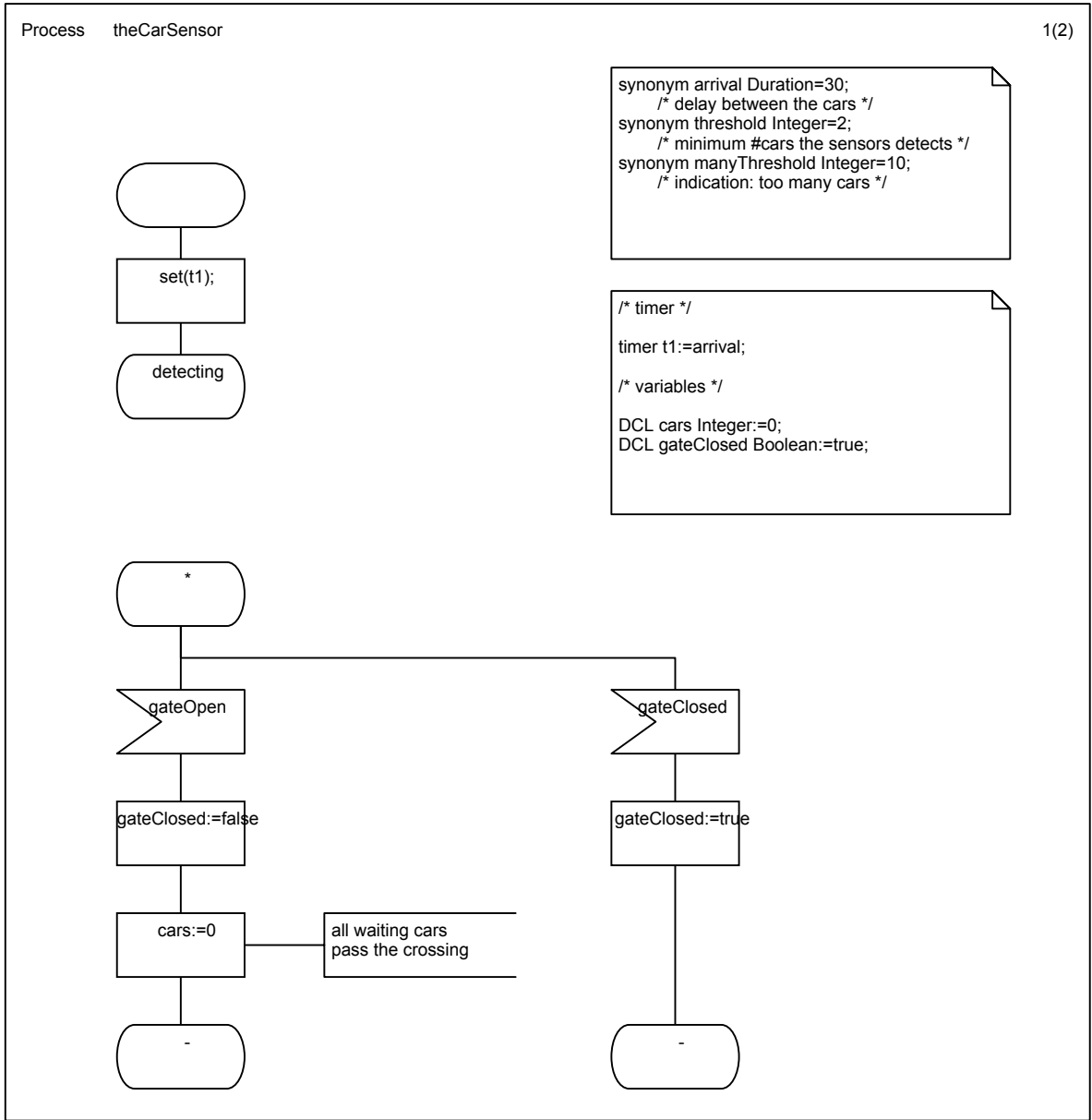
use RailroadCrossing;

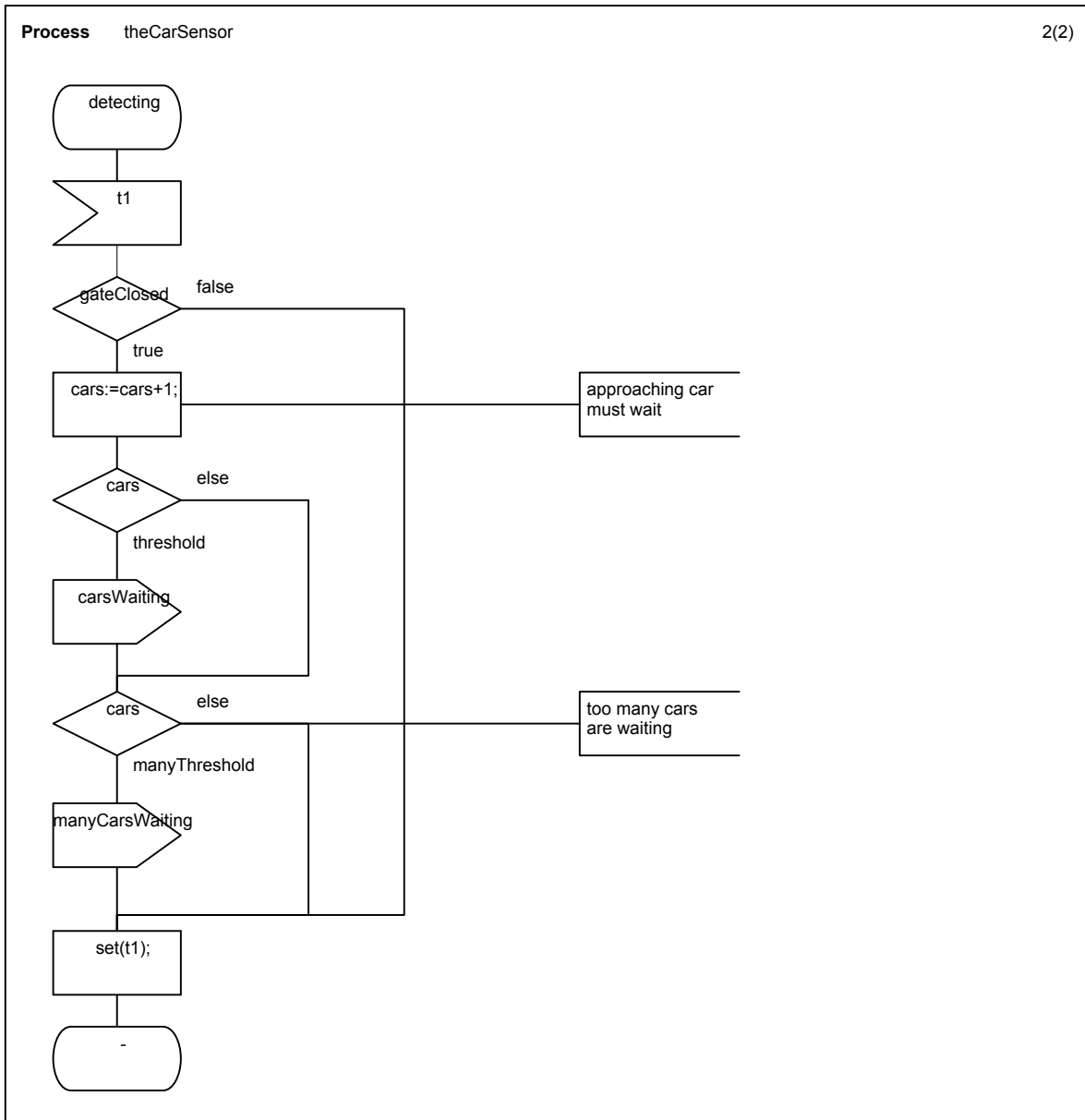


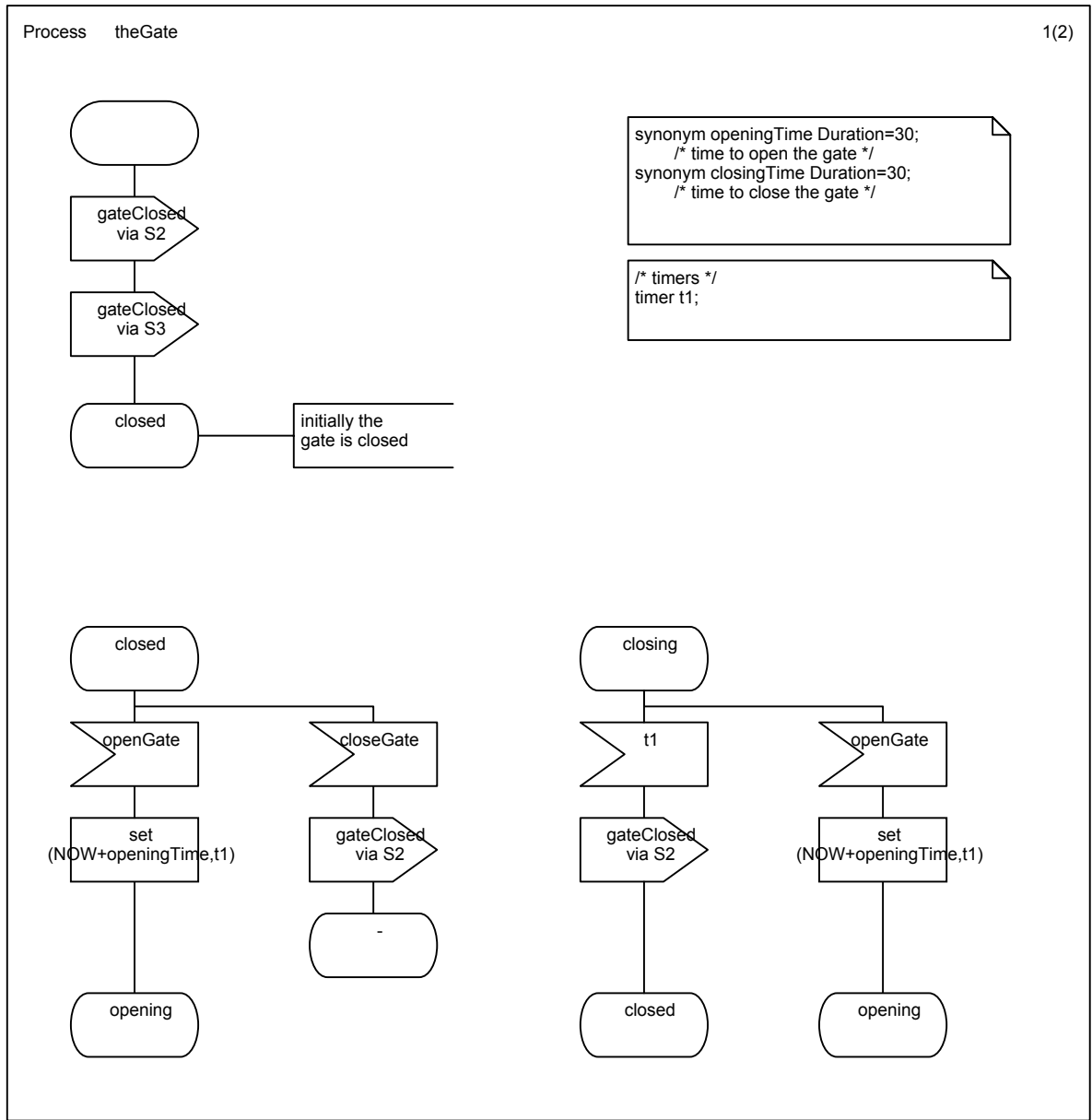
Block theCrossing

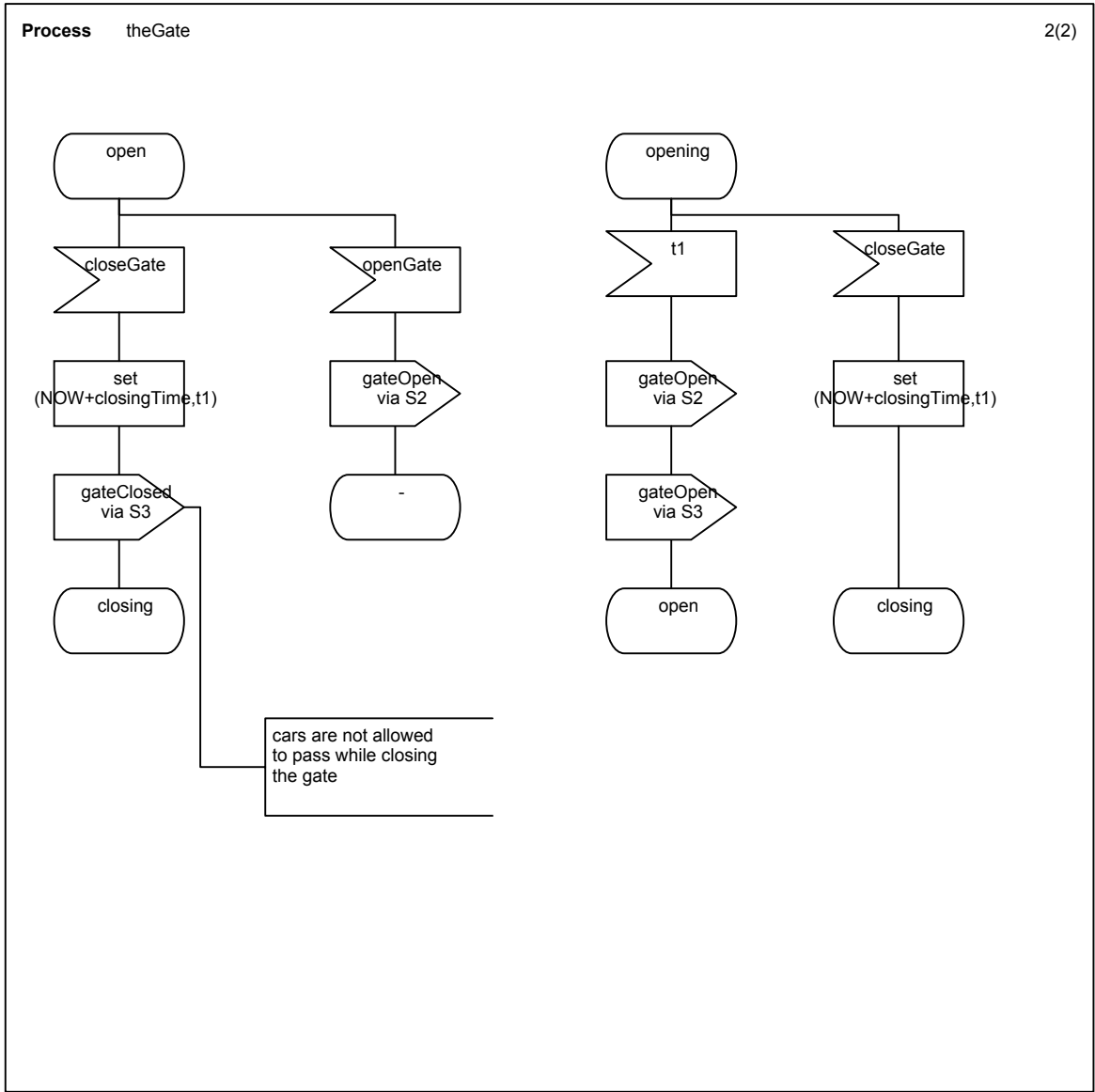
1(1)







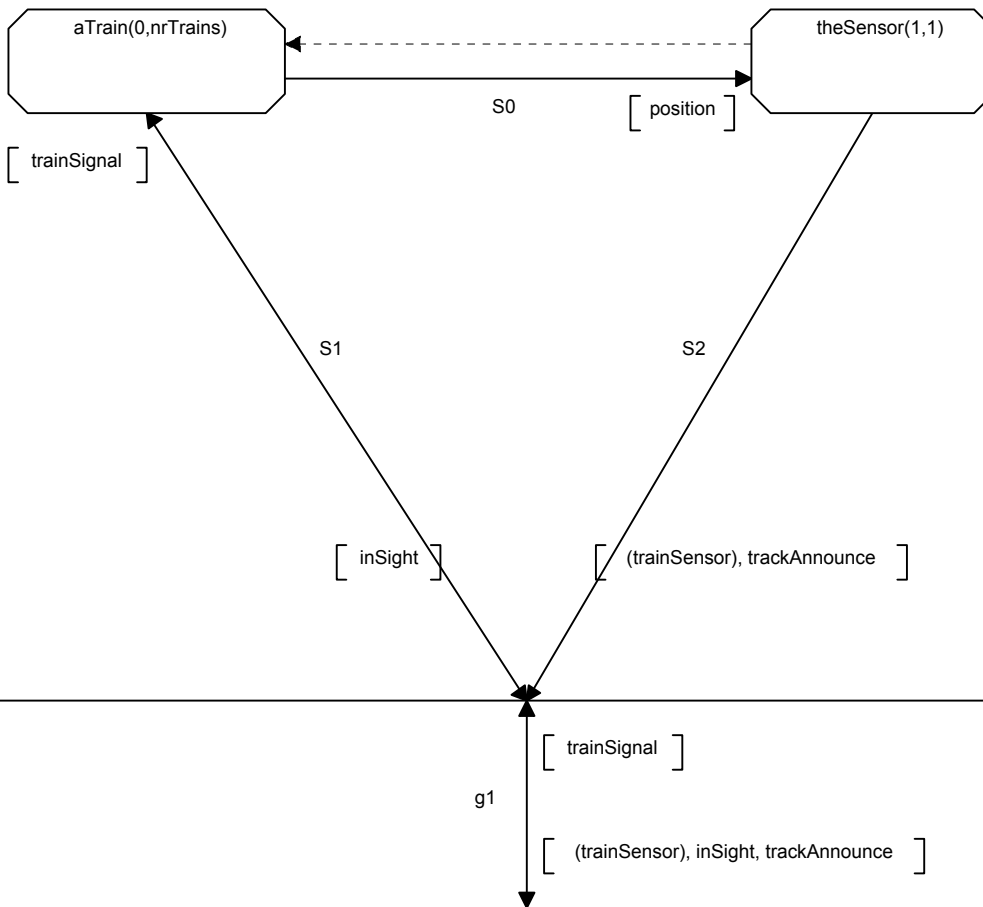


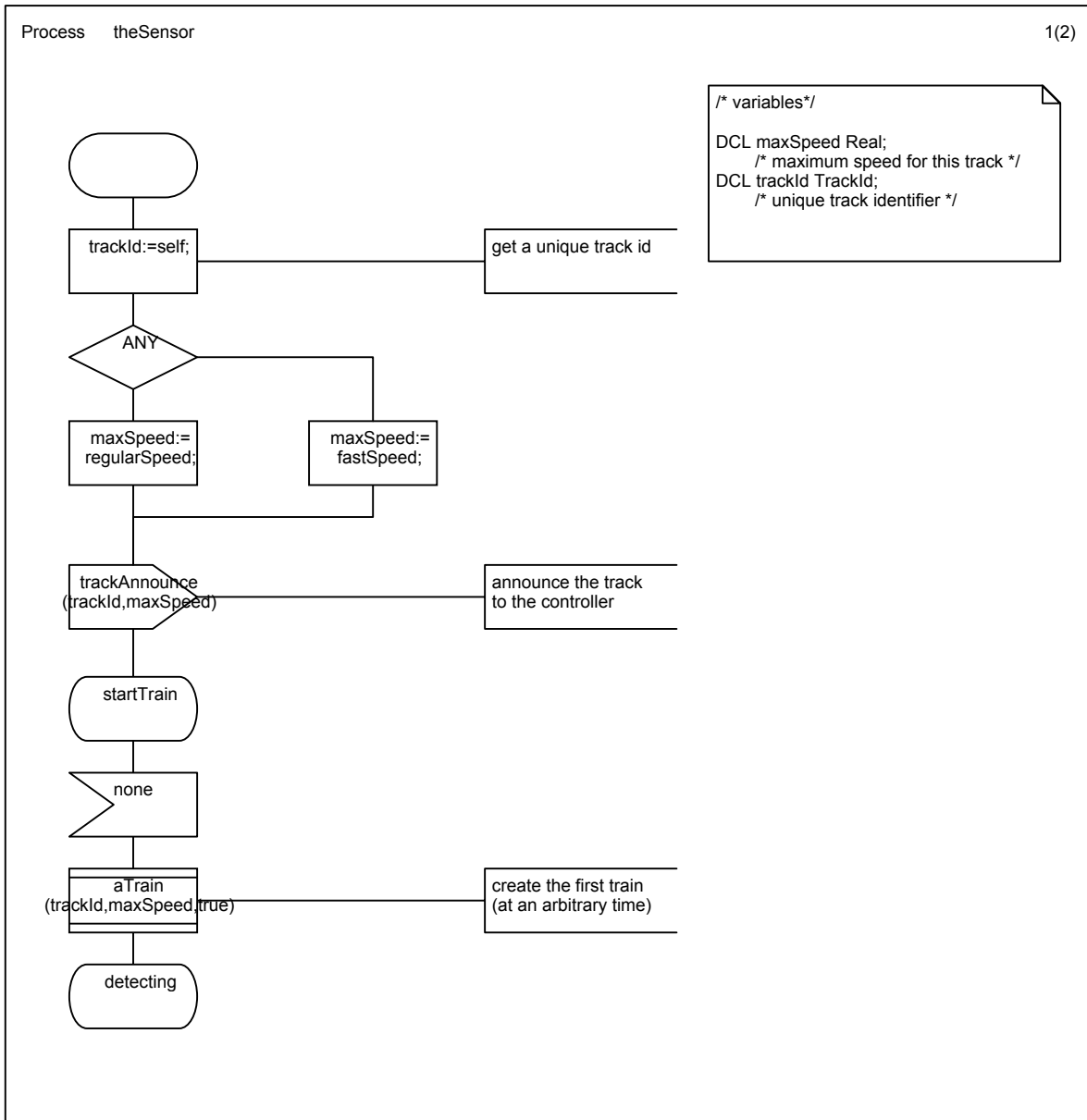


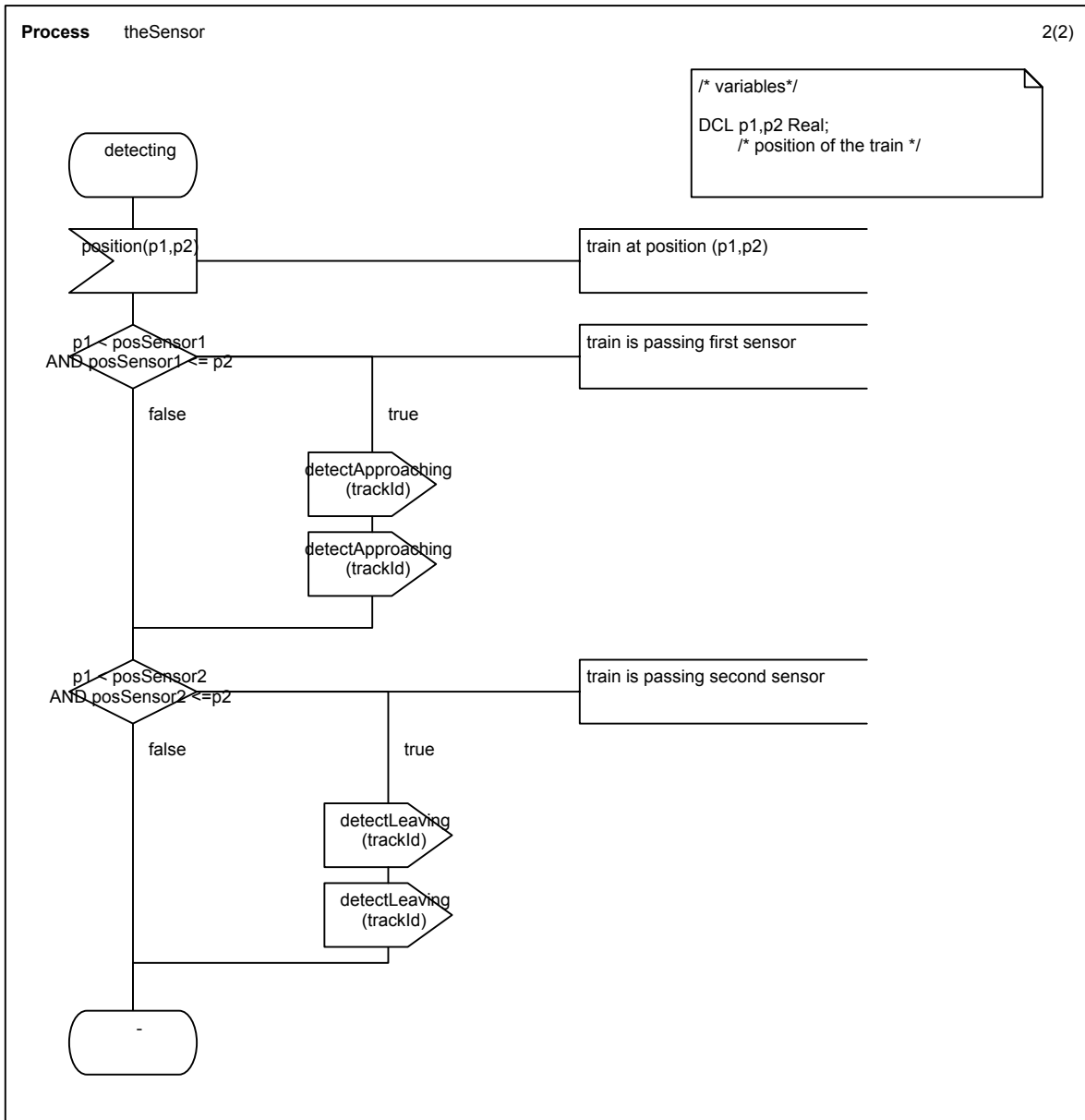
Block Type Track

1(1)

```
synonym nrTrains Integer=3;
/* maximum number of trains per track */
```



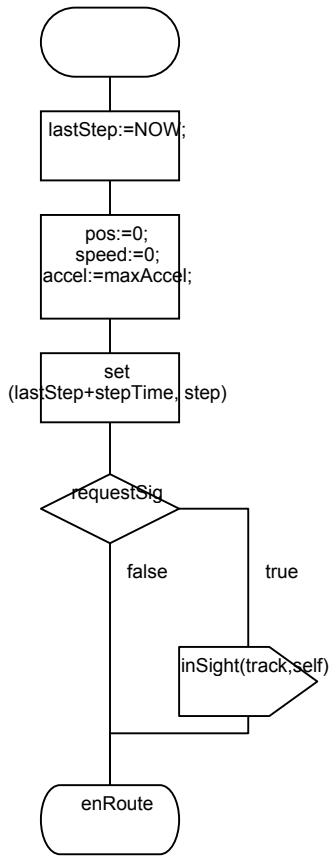




Process aTrain

1(4)

fpar track TrackId, maxSpeed Real, requestSig Boolean;



```

synonym maxAccel Real=3;
    /* maximum acceleration */
synonym minAccel Real=-10;
    /* maximum brake acceleration */
synonym minSpeed Real=0;
    /* minimum speed */
synonym minDist Real=100;
    /* minimum distance between the trains */
    
```

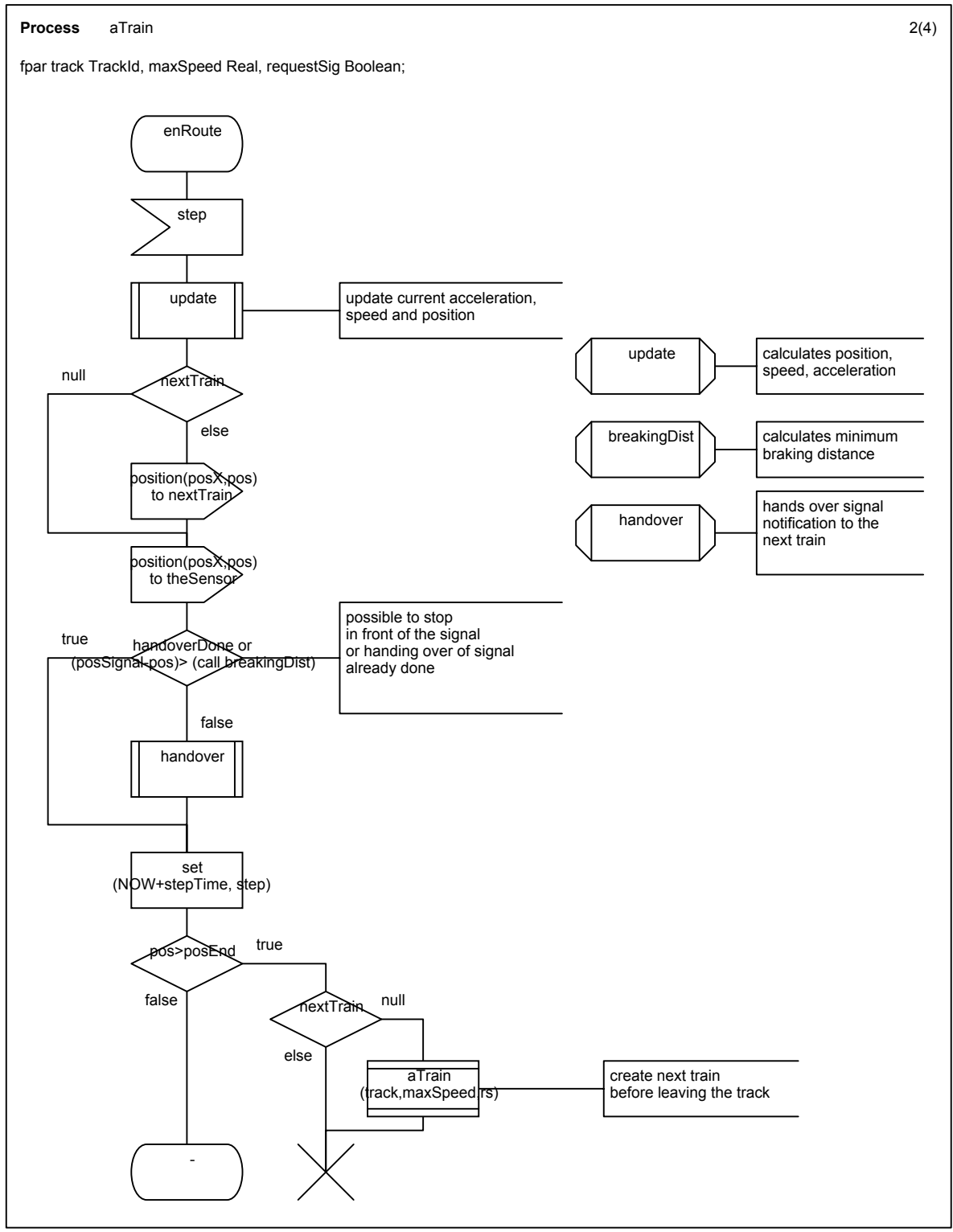
```

/* extend input alphabet */
signalset position;
    /* inter train communication */
    
```

```

/* timer */
timer step;
DCL lastStep Time;
synonym stepTime Duration=10;

/* variables */
DCL pos, posX Real;
    /* current position */
DCL pposX, ppos Real :=-1;
    /* current position of previous train */
DCL speed Real;
    /* current speed */
DCL accel Real;
    /* current acceleration */
DCL sigAccel Real:=maxAccel;
    /* maximum acceleration permitted by the signal */
DCL nextTrain PId:=null;
    /* next train */
DCL rs Boolean:=false;
    /* next train has to request signal */
DCL handoverDone Boolean:=false;
    /* handing over of signal notification done */
    
```

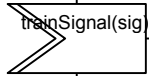
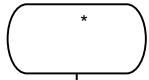


Process aTrain

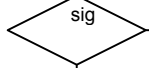
3(4)

fpar track TrackId, maxSpeed Real, requestSig Boolean;

DCL sig SignalStatus;



immediately react to signal changes



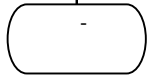
green

red

sigAccel:=maxAccel;

sigAccel:=minAccel;

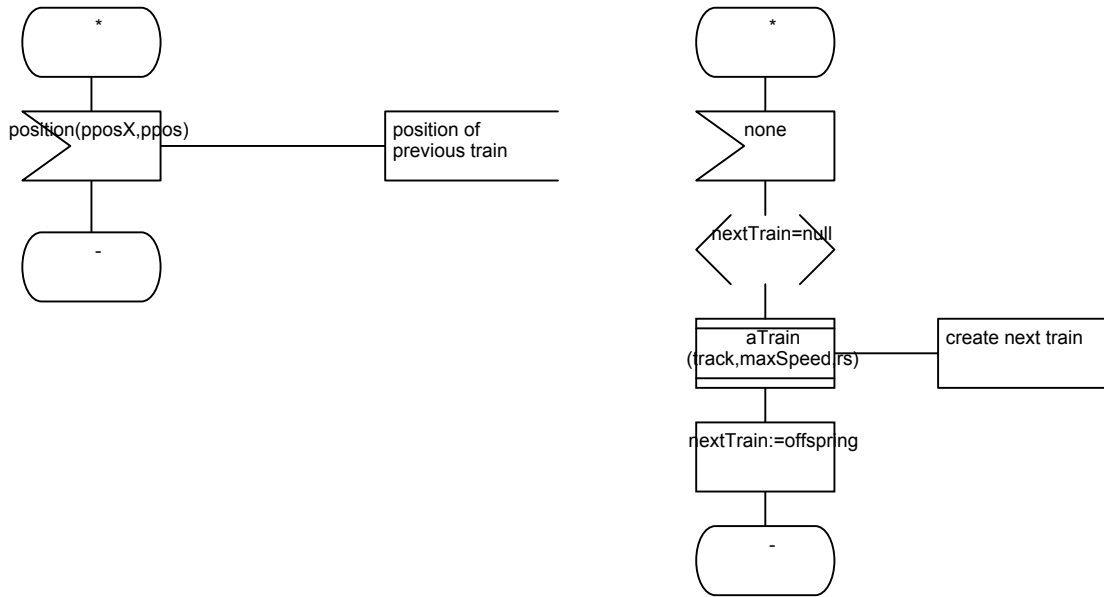
maximum brake force



Process aTrain

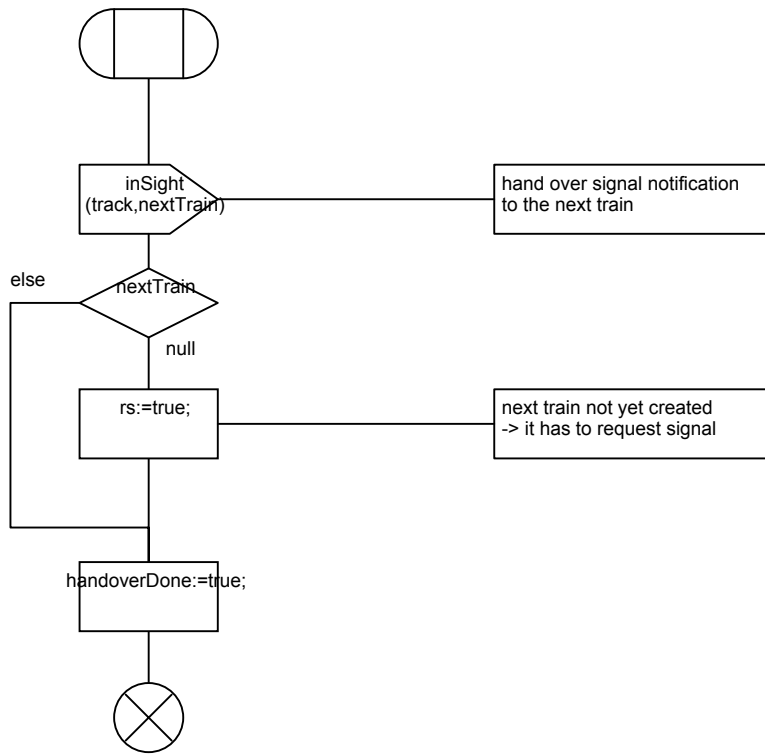
4(4)

fpar track TrackId, maxSpeed Real, requestSig Boolean;



Procedure handover

1(1)

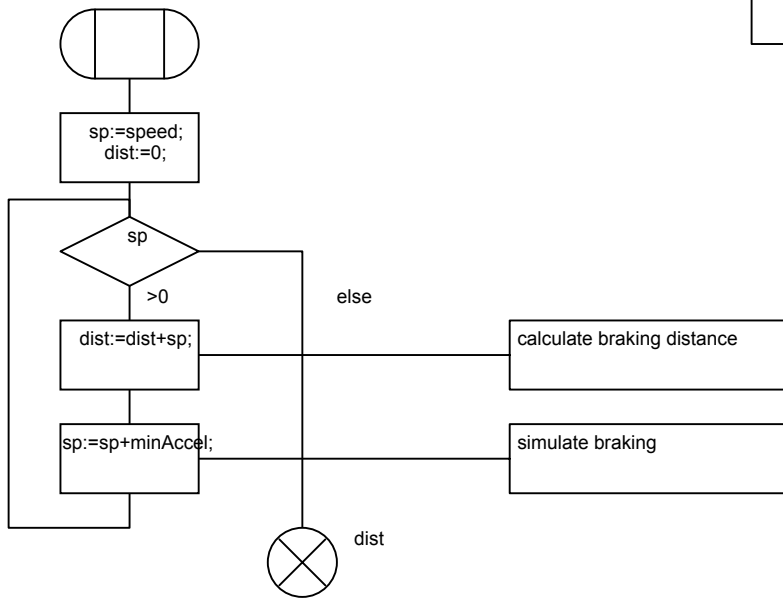


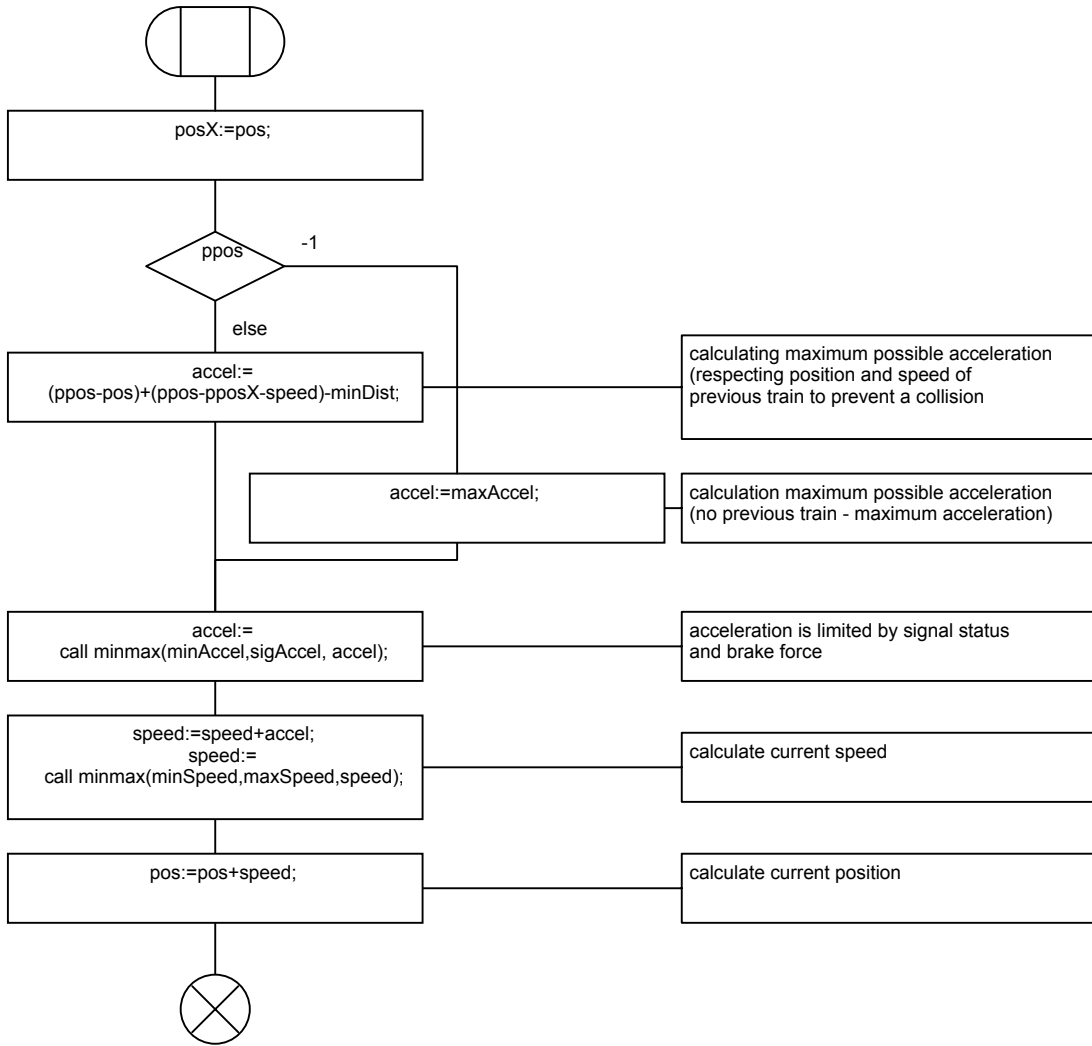
Procedure breakingDist

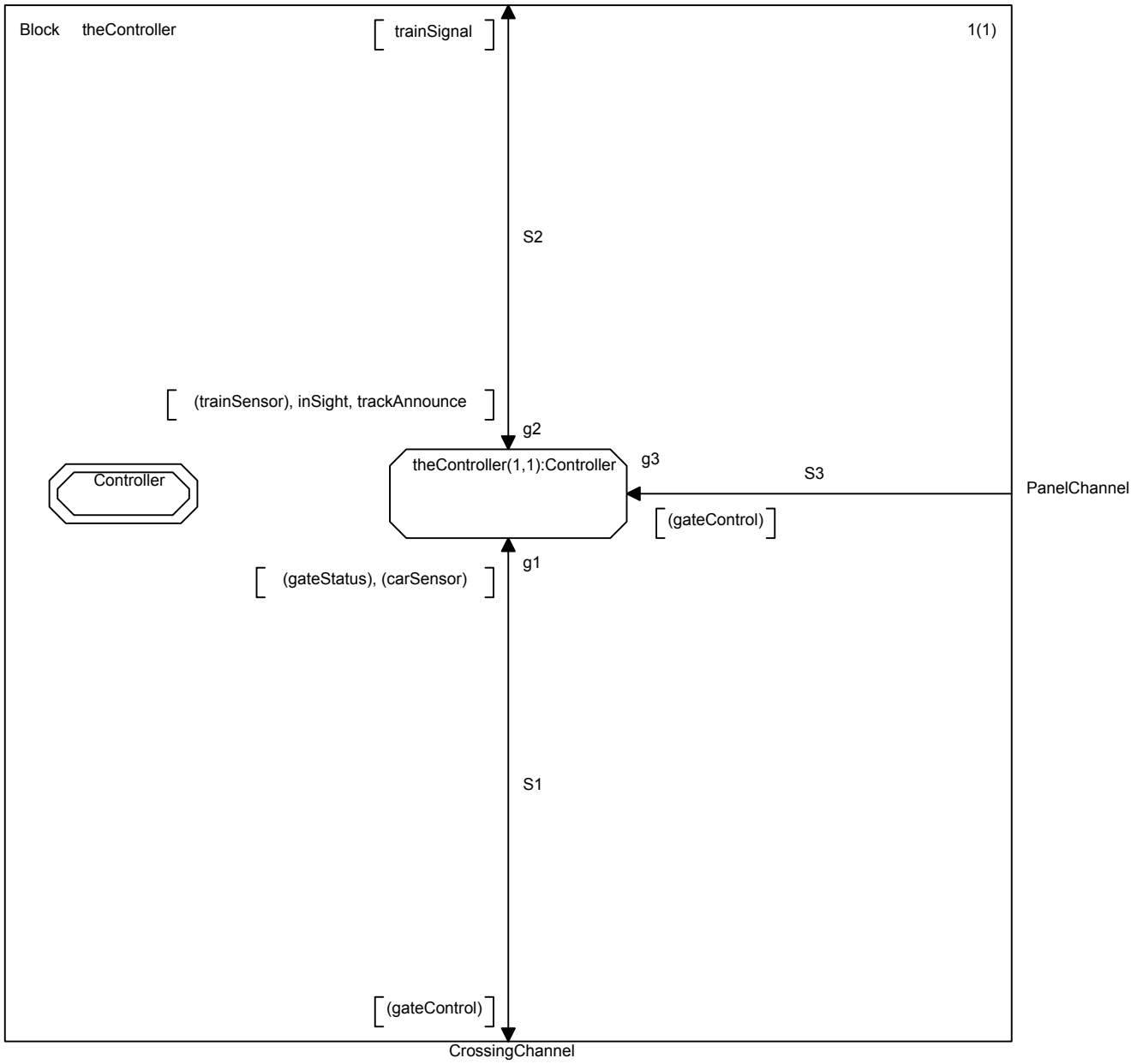
1(1)

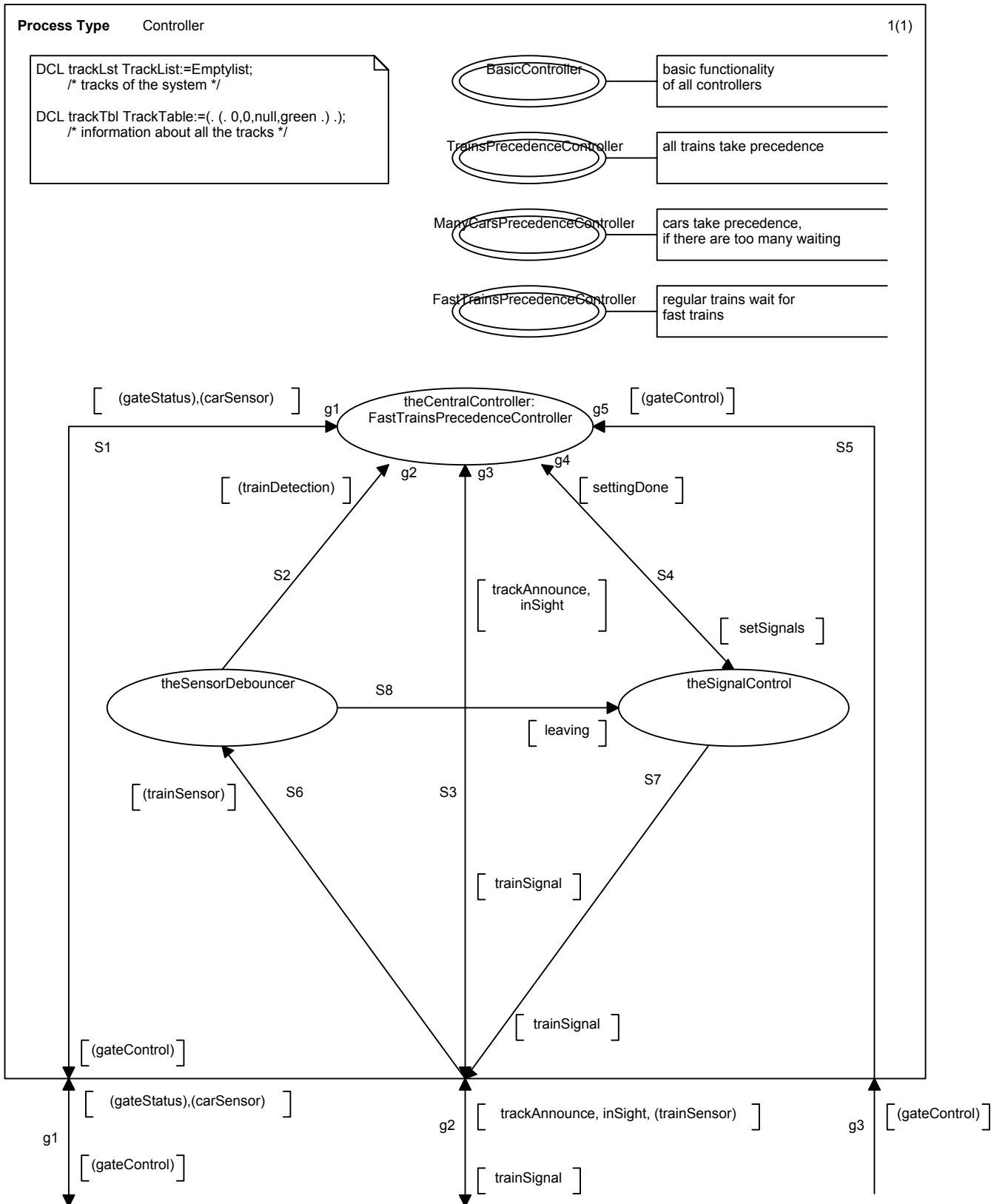
returns Real

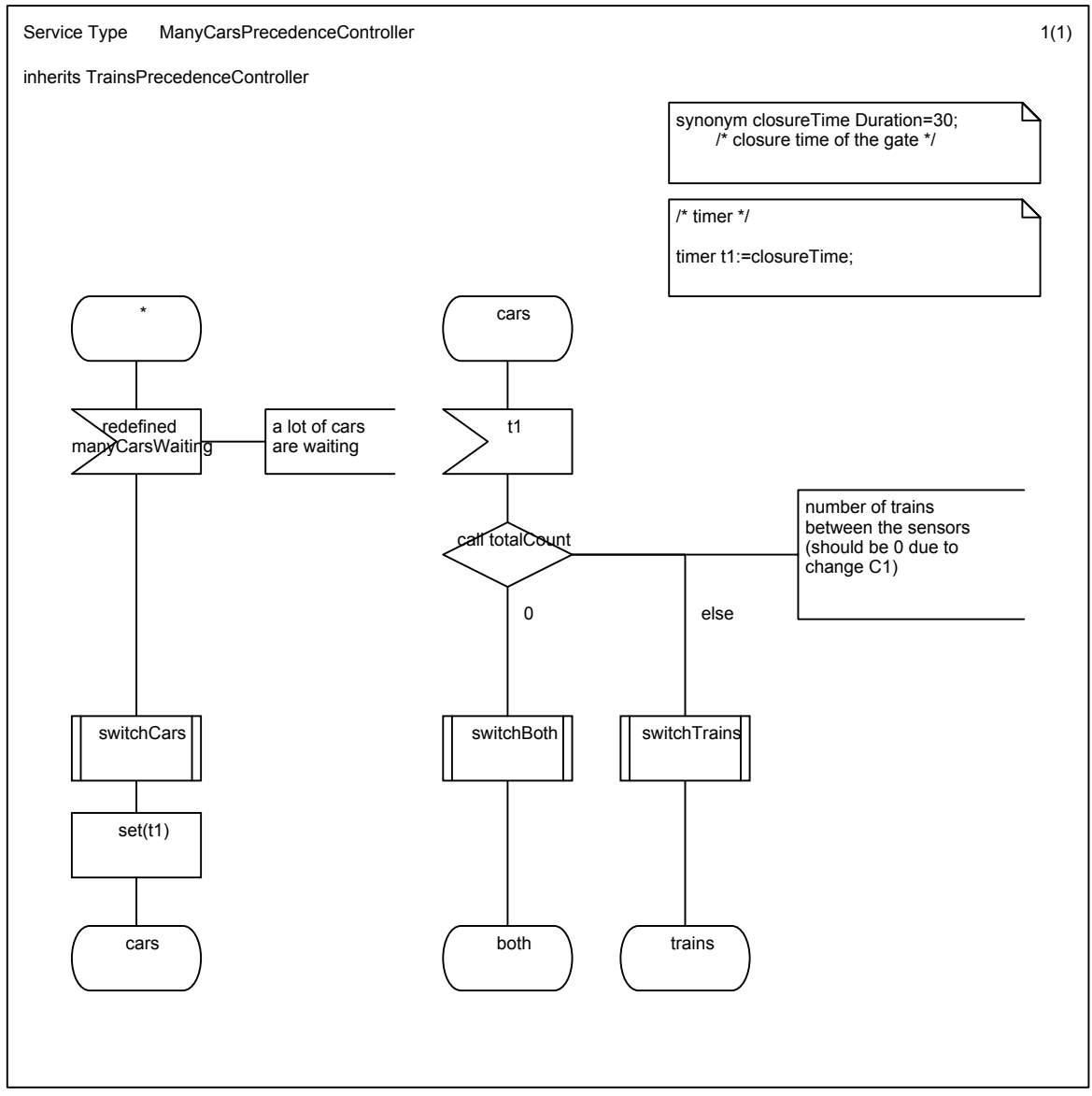
```
/* variables */  
DCL sp, dist Real;
```

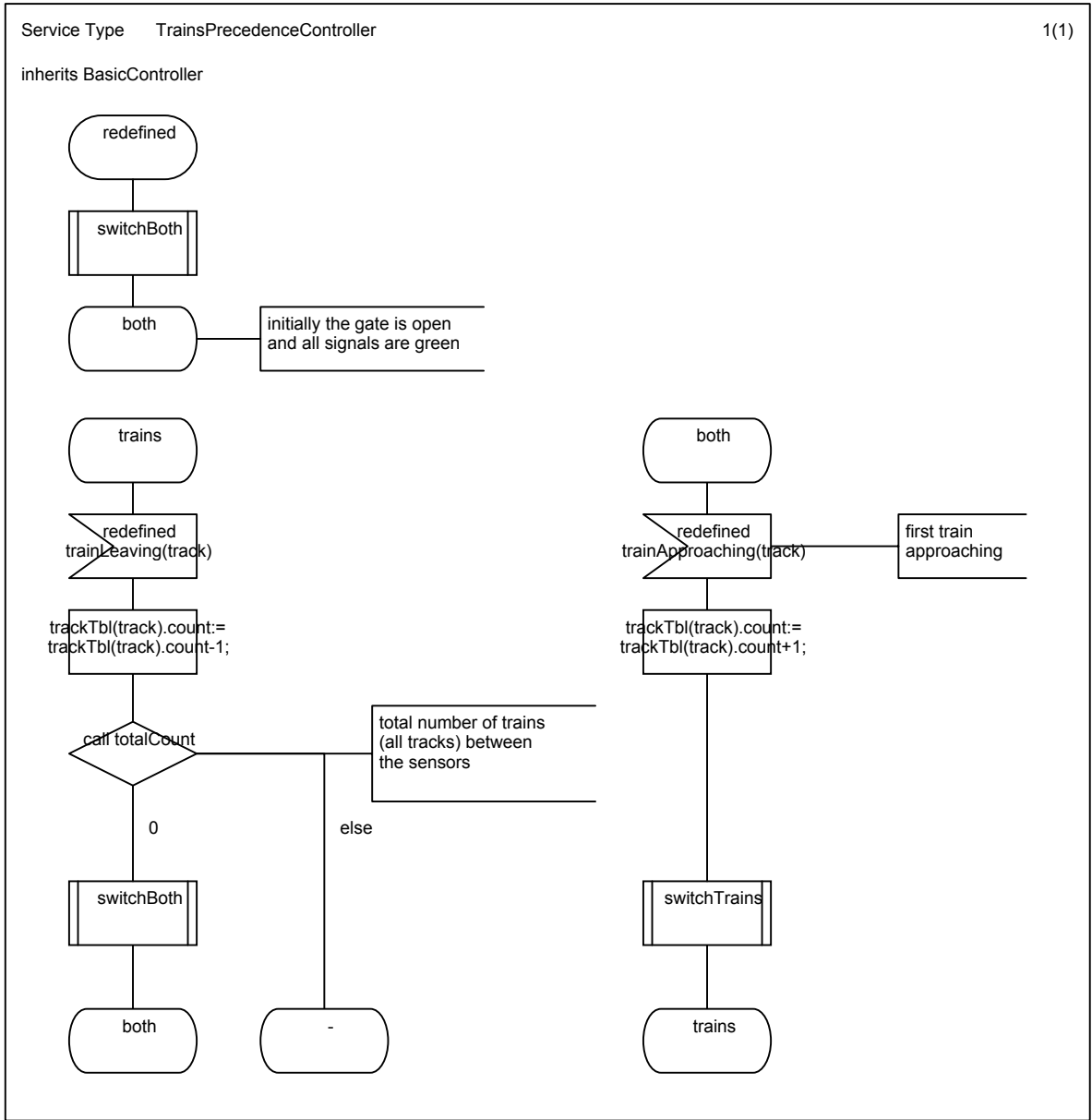


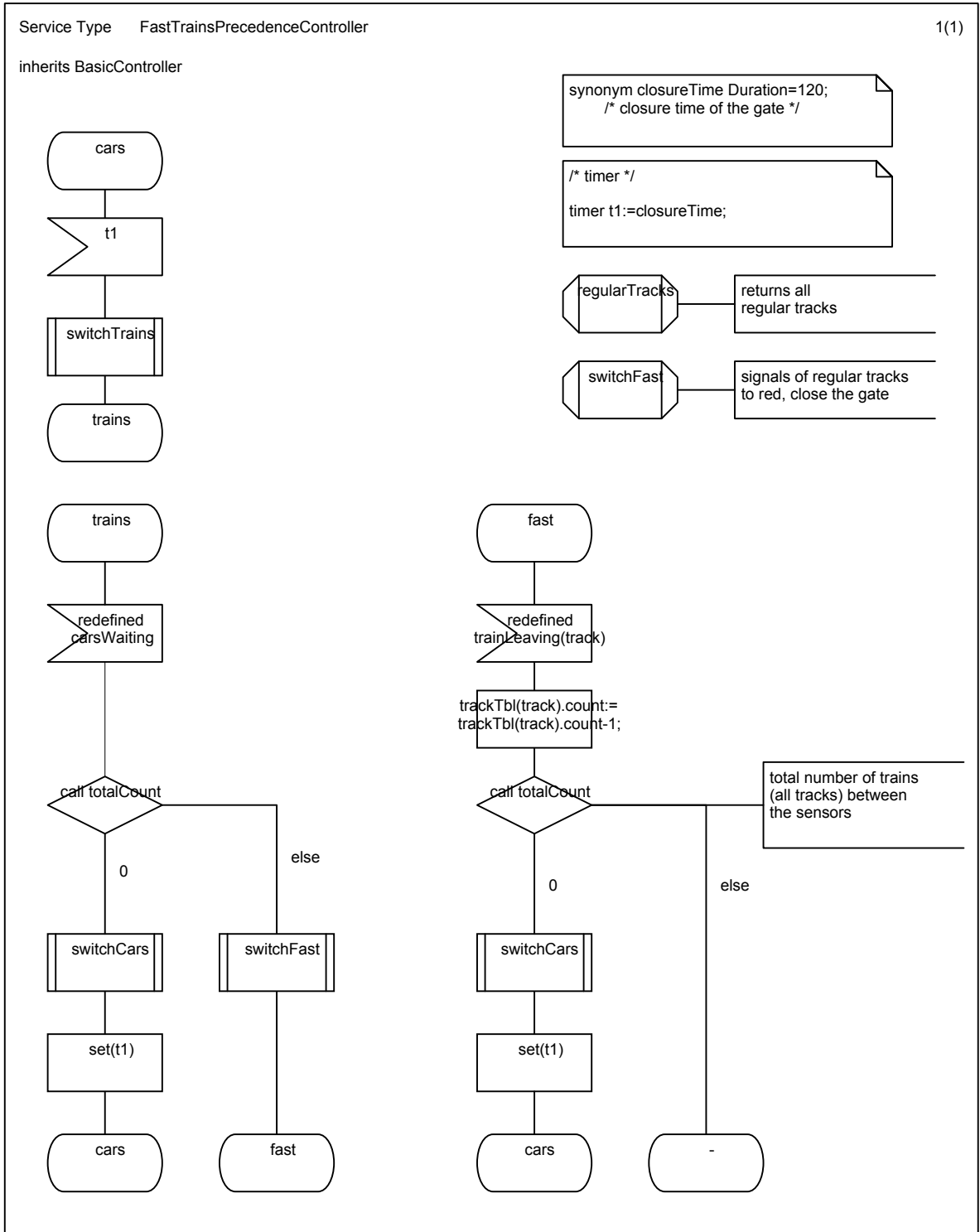


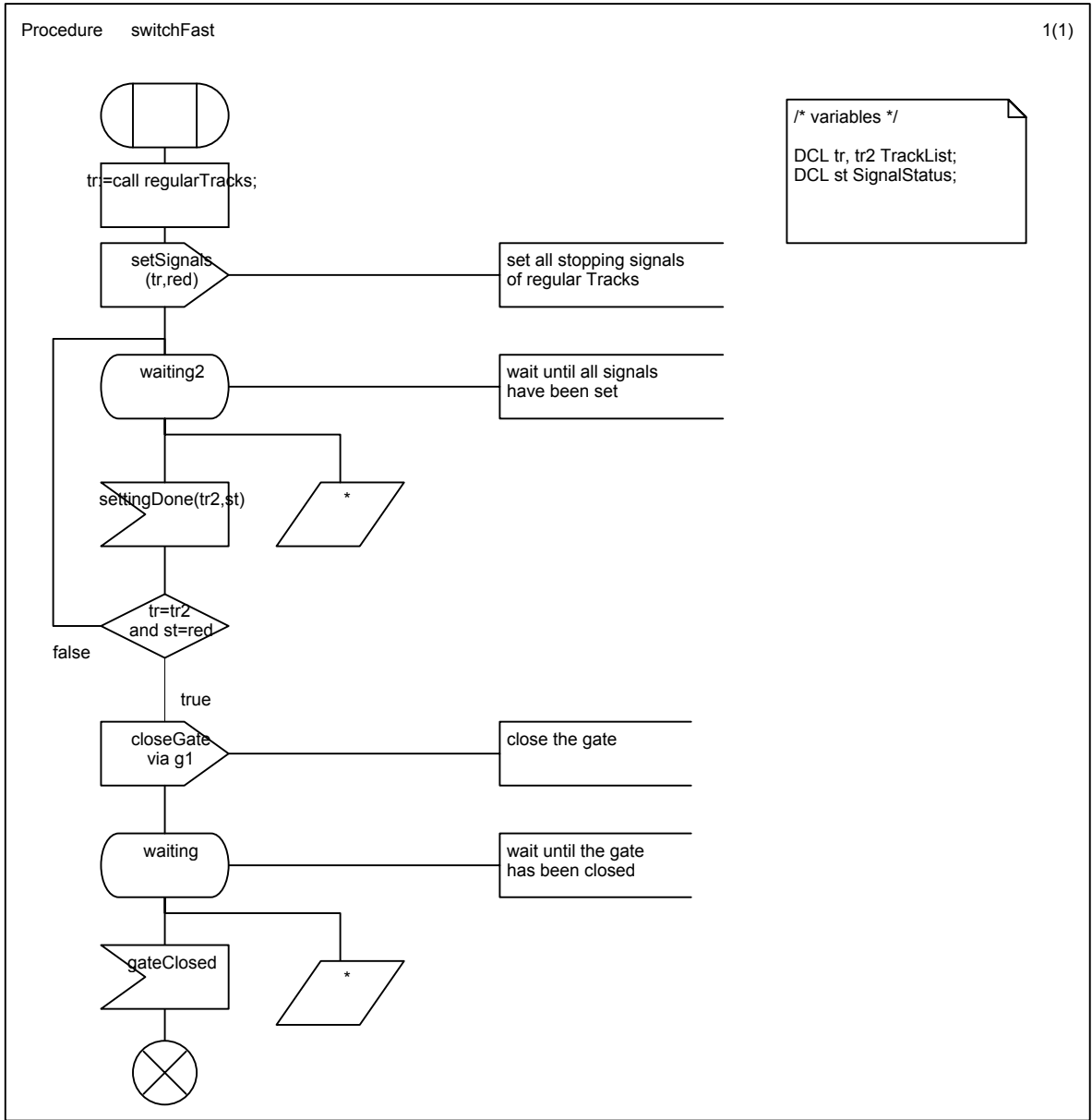


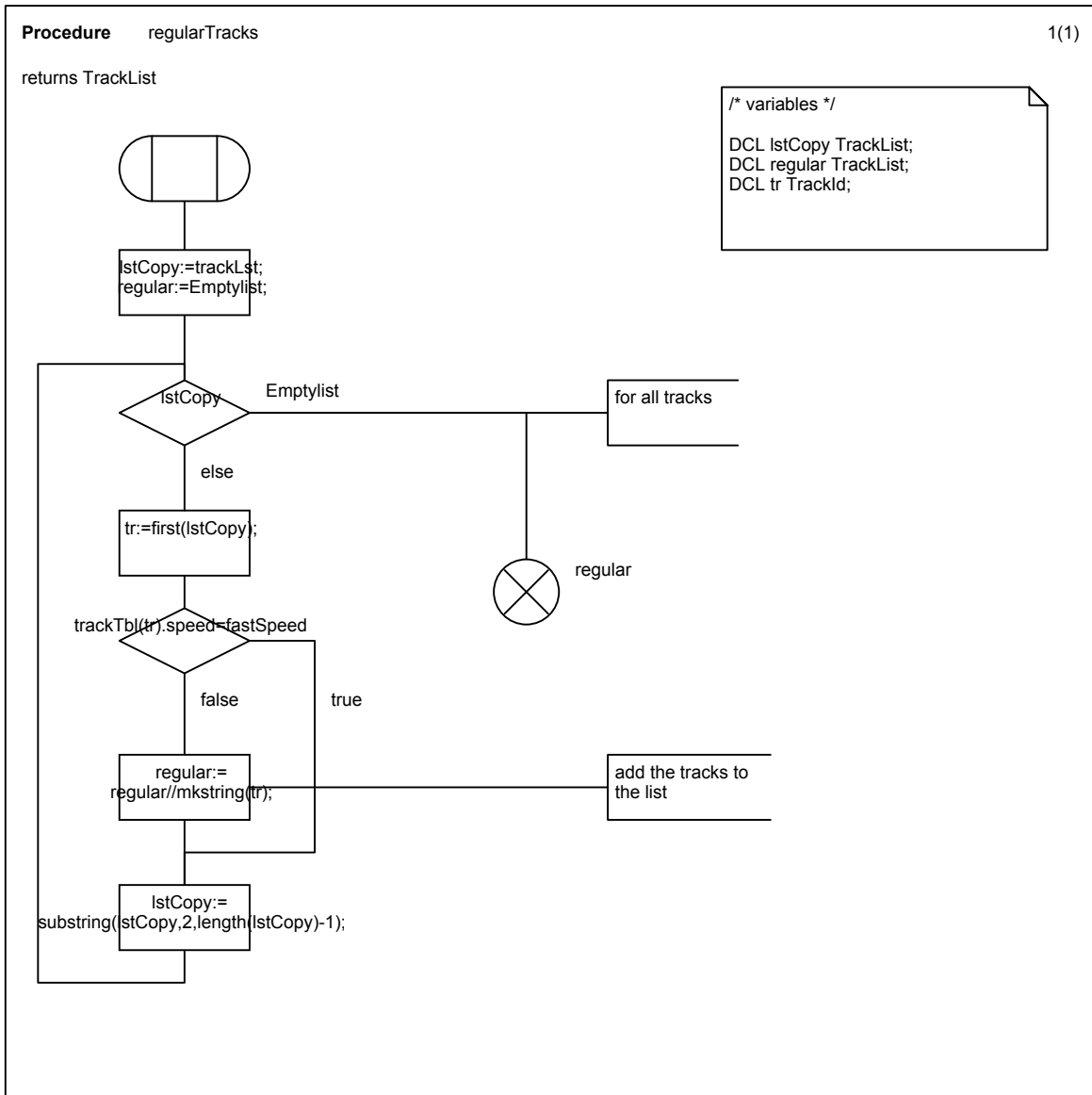


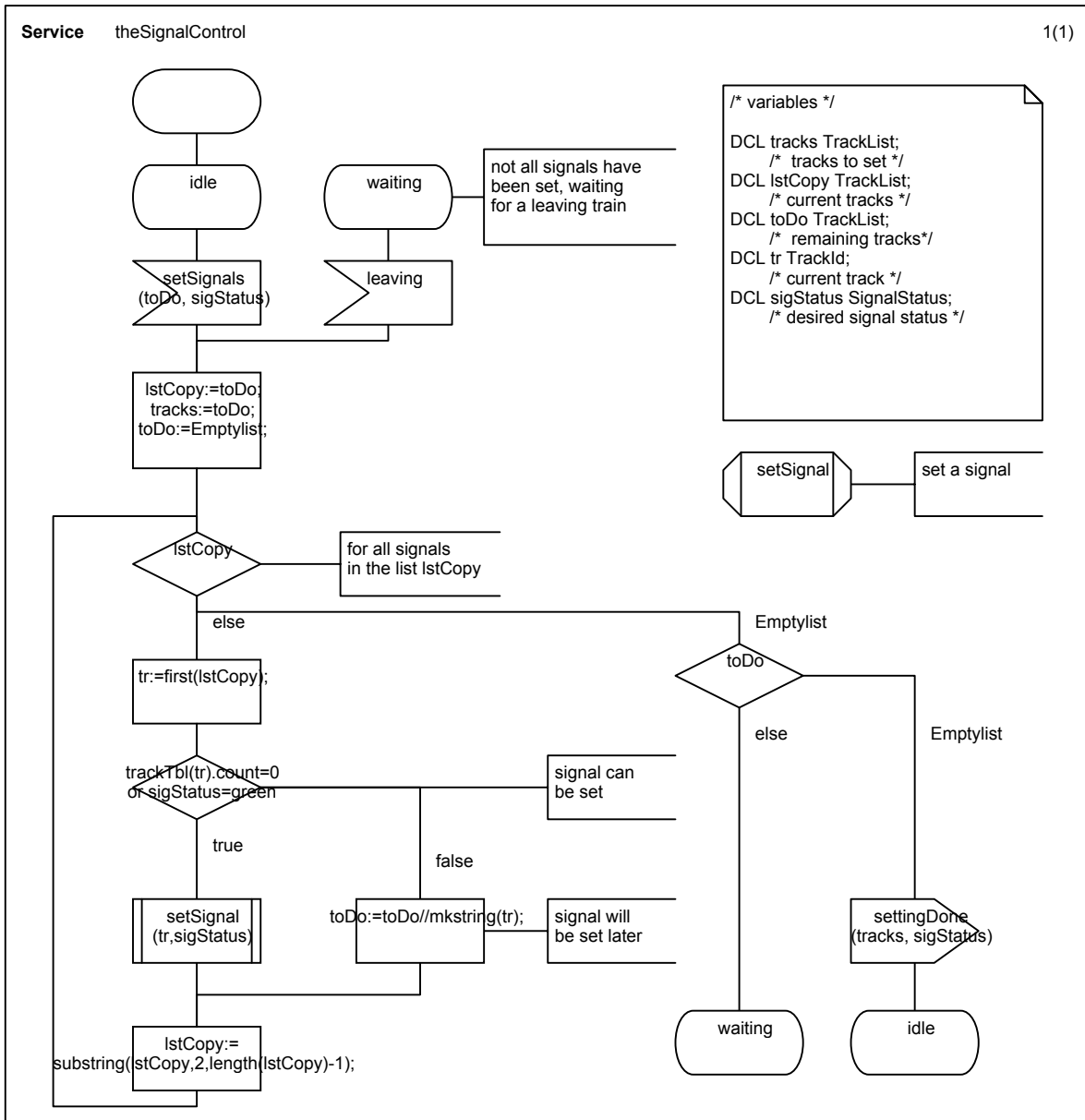








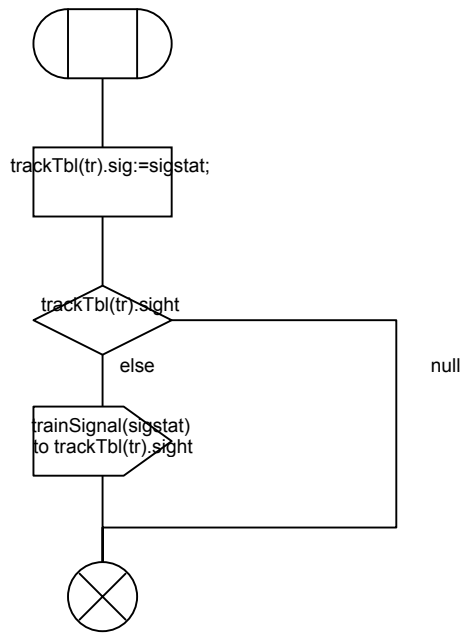


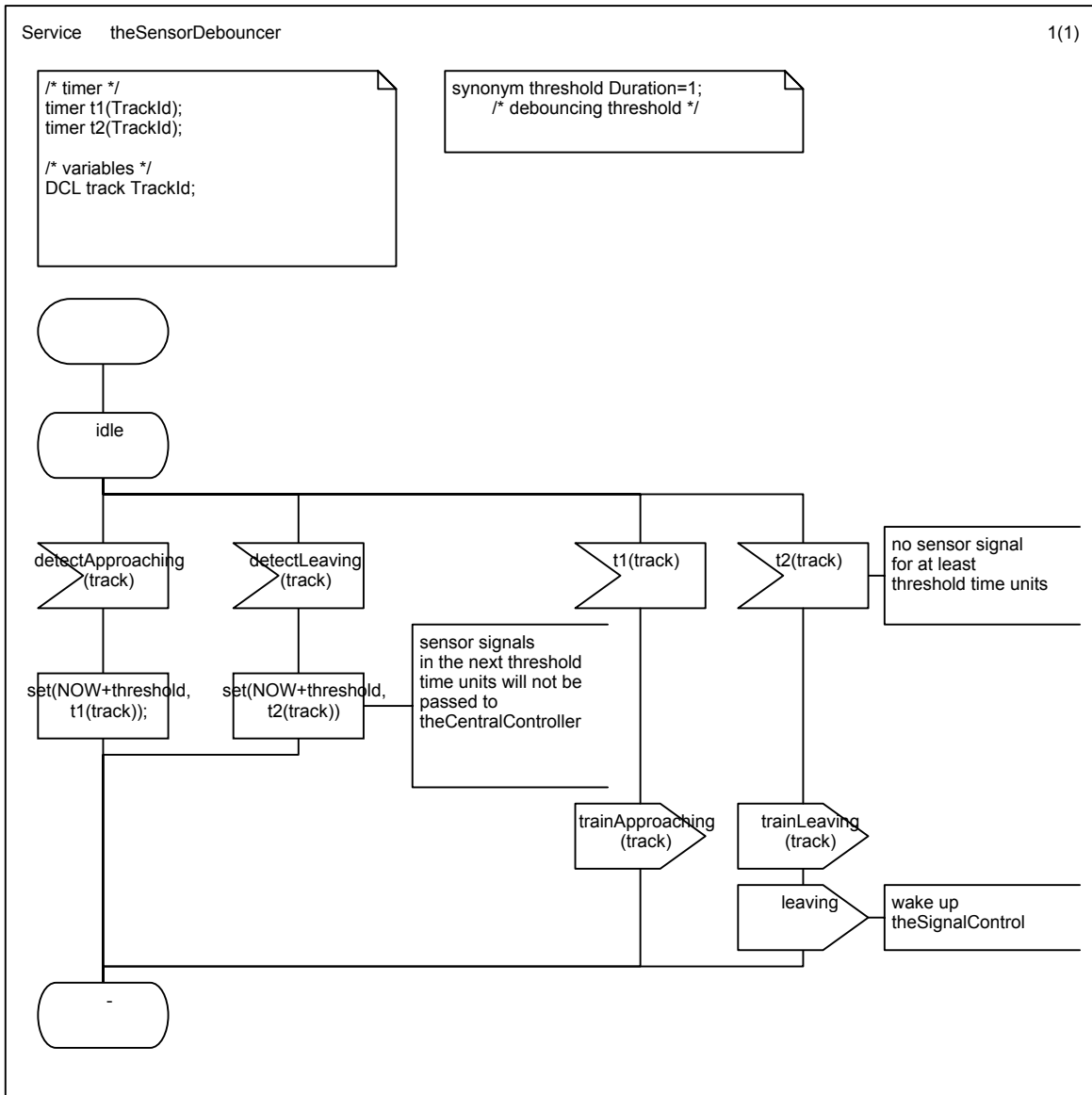


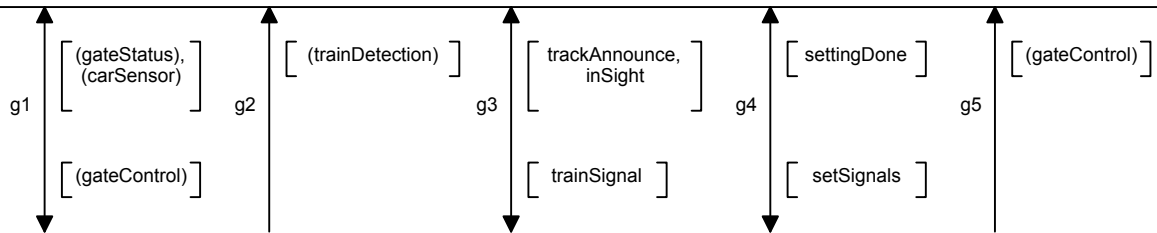
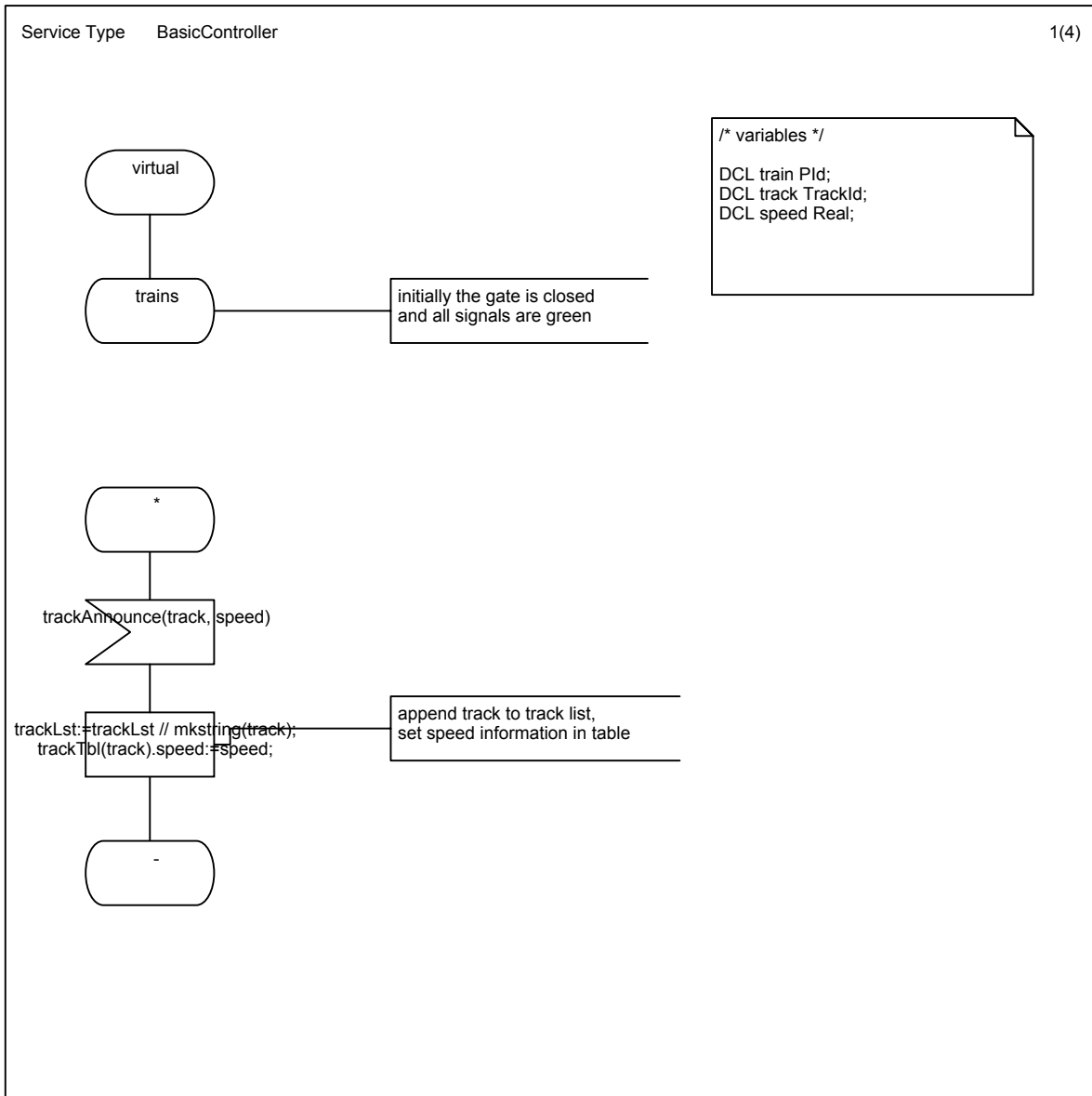
Procedure setSignal

1(1)

fpar tr TrackId, sigstat SignalStatus;

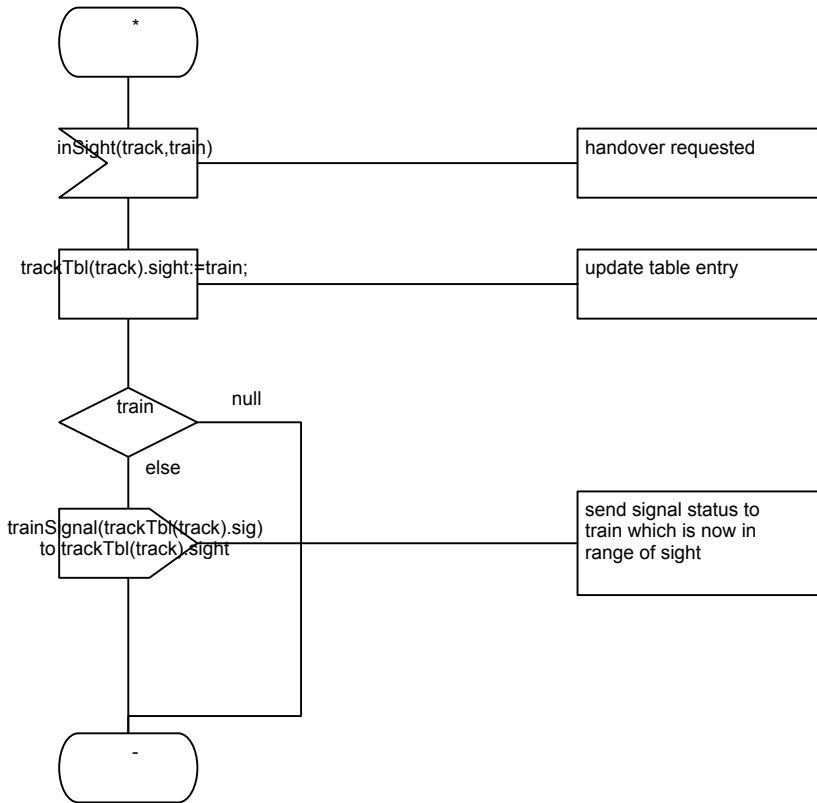


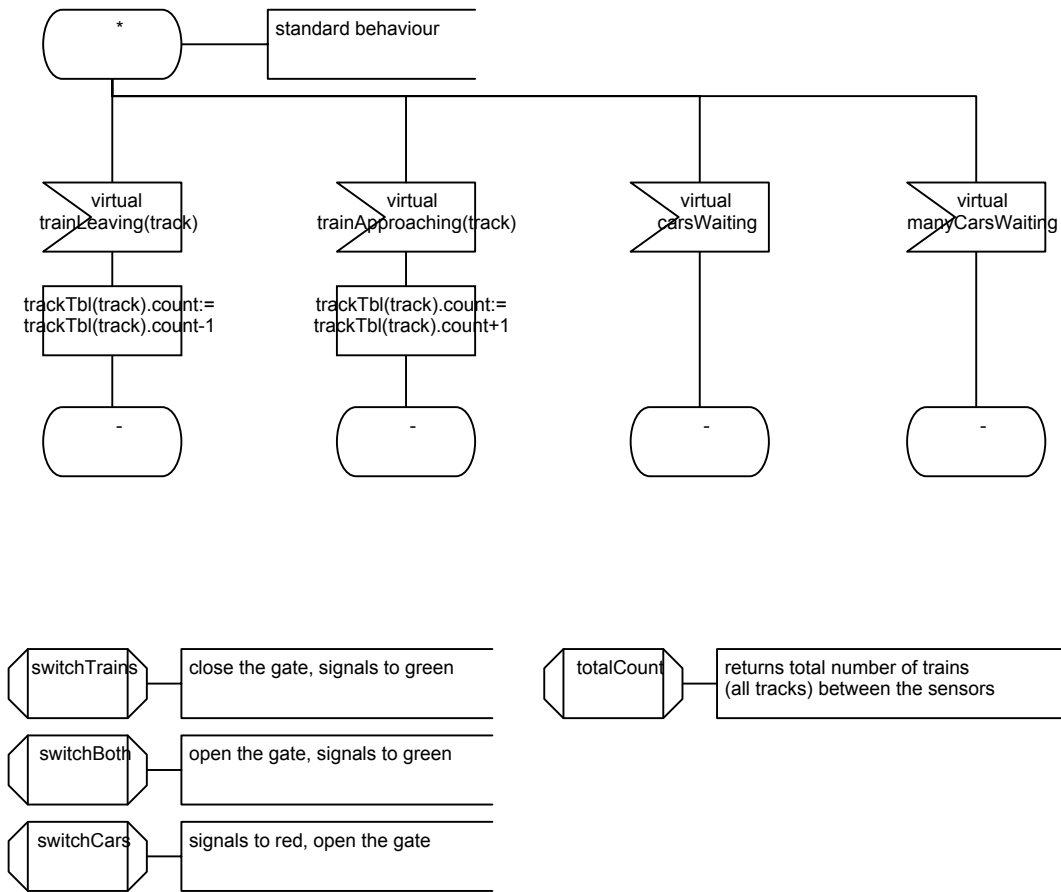




Service Type BasicController

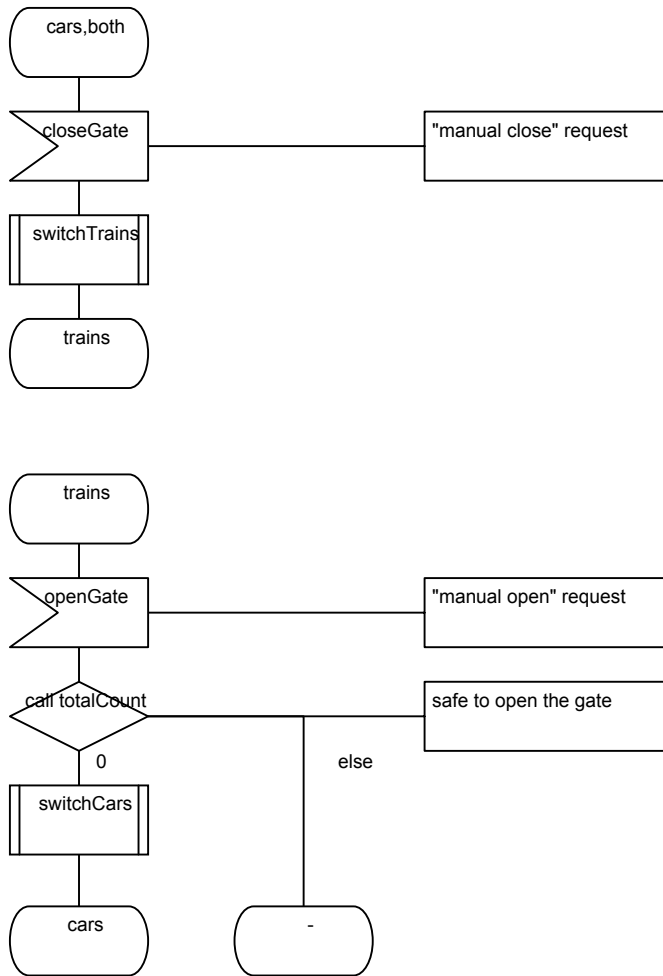
2(4)

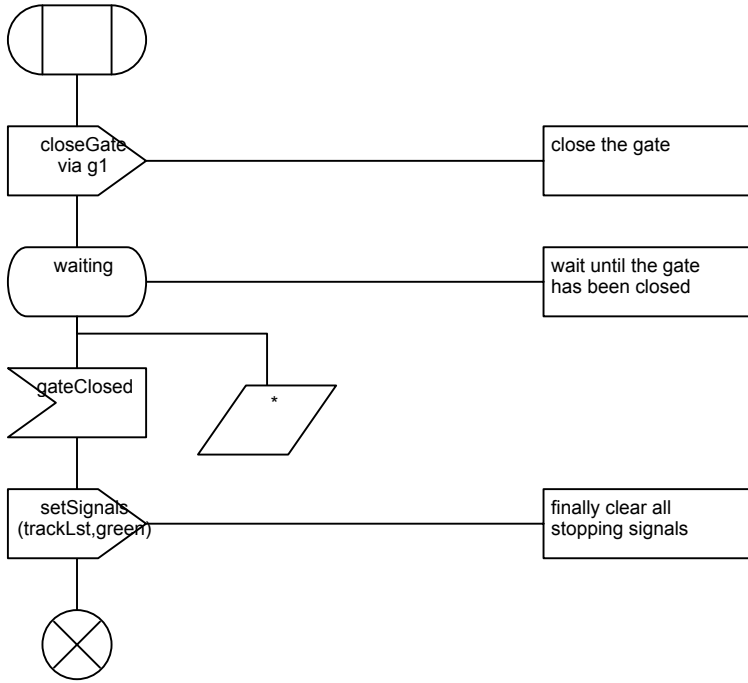




Service Type BasicController

4(4)





Procedure switchBoth

1(1)

